## Presentation Series: Payroll - Part III

## Goals for Part III: To Understand ...

- How to calculate "partial month" salary amounts due to payroll related changes that occur on any effective date other than the $1^{\text {st }}$ of the month. Examples of these changes include:

Account Distribution
New Hires
Pay Rate
Terminations

- Useful for payroll budgeting purposes on various proposals/awards/accounts.


## Debunking a Common Myth

- "If employees get paid $2 x$ a month, and the two pay periods are $1^{\text {st }}-15^{\text {th }}$ and $16^{\text {th }}$ - end of the month, then if I make an account distribution change effective the $16^{\text {th }}$, I can just divide the total monthly salary by 2 to calculate how much salary will hit the new account distribution. Is it that simple?"
- Unfortunately, no. Just because the $2^{\text {nd }}$ pay period of the month starts on the $16^{\text {th }}$, doesn't mean salary amounts can simply be divided by 2.


## How many "working days" in the month?

- Any time a payroll related change occurs on an effective date other than the $7^{\text {st }}$ of the month, it becomes necessary to perform "partial month" calculations based on the number of "working days" in that particular month.
- "Working days" in the month:

Include Holidays
Exclude Saturdays and Sundays

- Payroll Calendar:
http://www.fmo.hawaii.edu/payroll/docs/Payroll_Calendar.pdf


## November 2017

| Sunday |  | Monday |  | Tuesday |  | Wednesday |  | Thursday |  | Friday | Saturday |
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| 12 |  | 13 |  | 14 |  | 15 |  | 16 |  | 17 | 18 |
|  | 9 |  | 10 |  | 11 |  | 1 |  | 2 |  |  |
| 19 |  | 20 |  | 21 |  | 22 |  | 23 |  | 24 | 25 |
|  | 3 |  | 4 |  | 5 |  | 6 |  | 7 |  |  |
| 26 |  | 27 | 9 28 |  | $10 \sim 29$ |  | 11 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Even Month

11 working days in the $1^{\text {st }}$ pay period $\left(1^{\text {st }}-15^{\text {th }}\right)$
11 working days in the $2^{\text {nd }}$ pay period ( $\left.16^{\text {th }}-30^{\text {th }}\right)$


## The Formulas

- Total Salary Paid for \# of Days Worked (incl. holidays):
\# of Days Worked / Total \# of Working Days in the Month x Full-Time (F/T) Monthly Salary x Total Position FTE
- Total Salary Paid for \# of Days Worked (incl. holidays) for a specific account:
\# of Days Worked / Total \# of Working Days in the Month x Full-Time (F/T) Monthly Salary x Total Position FTE x (Account FTE / Total Position FTE)
- What you need to calculate:

Full-Time (F/T) Monthly Salary
Total Position FTE
Effective Date of Change
Account Distribution before and after Effective Date
Calendar: to determine \# of working days

## Example 1: Change effective $16^{\text {th }}$ of an EVEN month (November 2017)

## Account Distribution prior to 11/16/17: <br> - General Fund ( $1 \times x x x x x$ ): 0.50 FTE <br> - Federal Fund ( $6 x x x x x x$ ): 0.50 FTE <br> - Total FTE: 1.00 FTE

- Full-Time Monthly Salary at 1.00 FTE: \$10,000


## Account Distribution effective 11/16/17, change to: <br> - General Fund (1xxxxxx): 0.25 FTE <br> - Federal Fund (6xxxxxx): 0.75 FTE <br> - Total FTE: 1.00 FTE

- Full-Time Monthly Salary at 1.00 FTE: \$10,000


## Example 1: Change effective $16^{\text {th }}$ of an EVEN month (November 2017)

## Account Distribution <br> prior to 11/16/17:

- General Fund (1xxxxxx):

11 days worked / 22 total working days $x$ $\$ 10,000 \times 1.00$ FTE $\times(0.50$ FTE / 1.00 FTE) $=$ \$2,500

- Federal Fund ( $6 x x x x x x$ ):

11 days worked / 22 total working days $x$ $\$ 10,000 \times 1.00 \mathrm{FTE} \times(0.50 \mathrm{FTE} / 1.00 \mathrm{FTE})=$ \$2,500

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- Total Paid for 11/1 - 15/17:
    $2,500 + $2,500 = $5,000
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## Account Distribution effective 11/16/17, change to: <br> - General Fund (1xxxxxx): <br> 11 days worked / 22 total working days $x$ $\$ 10,000 \times 1.00 \mathrm{FTE} \times(0.25 \mathrm{FTE} / 1.00 \mathrm{FTE})=$ \$1,250 <br> - Federal Fund ( $6 x x x x x x$ ): <br> 11 days worked / 22 total working days $x$ $\$ 10,000 \times 1.00$ FTE $\times(0.75 \mathrm{FTE} / 1.00 \mathrm{FTE})=$ \$3,750 <br> - Total Paid for 11/16-30/17: $\$ 1,250+\$ 3,750=\$ 5,000$ <br> - Total Paid for 11/1-30/17: $\$ 5,000+\$ 5,000=\$ 10,000$

## Example 2: Change effective $16^{\text {th }}$ of an ODD month (February 2018)

## Account Distribution prior to 02/16/18: <br> - General Fund (1xxxxxx): 0.50 FTE <br> - Federal Fund ( $6 x x x x x x$ ): 0.50 FTE <br> - Total FTE: 1.00 FTE

- Full-Time Monthly Salary at 1.00 FTE: \$10,000


## Account Distribution effective 02/16/18, change to: <br> - General Fund (1xxxxxx): 0.25 FTE <br> - Federal Fund (6xxxxxx): 0.75 FTE <br> - Total FTE: 1.00 FTE

- Full-Time Monthly Salary at 1.00 FTE: \$10,000


## Example 2: Change effective $16^{\text {th }}$ of an ODD month (February 2018)

## Account Distribution <br> prior to 02/16/18:

- General Fund (1xxxxxx):

11 days worked / 20 total working days $x$ $\$ 10,000 \times 1.00 \mathrm{FTE} \times(0.50 \mathrm{FTE} / 1.00 \mathrm{FTE})=$ \$2,750

- Federal Fund ( $6 \times x x x x x$ ):

11 days worked / 20 total working days $x$ $\$ 10,000 \times 1.00 \mathrm{FTE} \times(0.50 \mathrm{FTE} / 1.00 \mathrm{FTE})=$ \$2,750

- Total Paid for 2/1-15/18: $\$ 2,750+\$ 2,750=\$ 5,500$

Account Distribution
effective 02/16/18, change to:

- General Fund (1xxxxxx):

9 days worked / 20 total working days $x$ $\$ 10,000 \times 1.00 \mathrm{FTE} \times(0.25 \mathrm{FTE} / 1.00 \mathrm{FTE})=$ \$1,125

- Federal Fund ( $6 \times x \times x \times x$ ):

9 days worked / 20 total working days $x$ $\$ 10,000 \times 1.00$ FTE $\times(0.75 \mathrm{FTE} / 1.00 \mathrm{FTE})=$ \$3,375

- Total Paid for 2/16-28/18:
$\$ 1,125+\$ 3,375=\$ 4,500$
- Total paid for 2/1-28/18:
$\$ 5,500+\$ 4,500=\$ 10,000$


## Any questions?

Thank you for attending!

## Group Exercise \# 1

A new hire will be starting her position with the department on Monday, May 13, 2019. Using the following information, how much salary can the department expect to pay for each of the accounts for days worked in May 2019?

- Full-Time Monthly Salary: \$10,000
- Total Position FTE: 0.75
- Account Distribution effective 5/13/19:

General Account: 0.35
Non-Imposed Tuition Account: 0.10
Federal Account: 0.30

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| 12 | ${ }^{13}$ | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |  |
| 19 | 20 | ${ }^{21}$ | 22 | 23 | ${ }^{24}$ | 25 |
|  | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |  |
| 26 | ${ }^{27}$ | ${ }^{28}$ | 29 | 30 | ${ }^{31}$ |  |
|  | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |  |

Working Days
May 2019

## Calculations

## General: 0.35 FTE

15 days worked / 23 total working days $\times \$ 10,000 \times 0.75$ FTE $\times(0.35$ FTE $/ 0.75$ FTE $)=$ \$2,282.61

## Non-Imposed

## Tuition: 0.10 FTE

15 days worked / 23 total working days $\times \$ 10,000 \times 0.75$ FTE $\times$ (0.10 FTE / 0.75 FTE) = \$652.17

## Federal: 0.30 FTE

15 days worked / 23 total working days $\times \$ 10,000 \times 0.75$ FTE $\times(0.30 \mathrm{FTE} / 0.75 \mathrm{FTE})=$ \$1,956.52

- Total Paid 5/13-31/19:
\$2,282.61 + \$652.17 +
$\$ 1,956.52=\$ 4,891.30$
- Double-check: 15 days worked / 23 total working days $\times \$ 10,000 \times 0.75 \mathrm{FTE}=$ \$4,891.30

